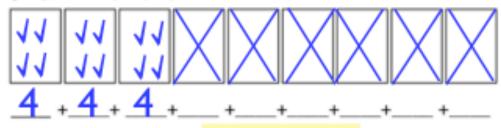
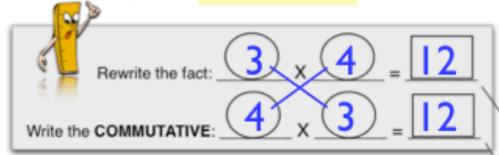


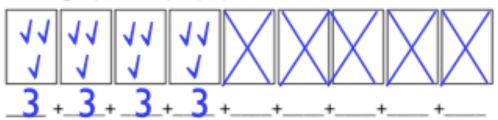
Draw the **FACT**. Cross out extra groups. For the "things" in each group, draw ✓, ⓒ, ♥, etc.



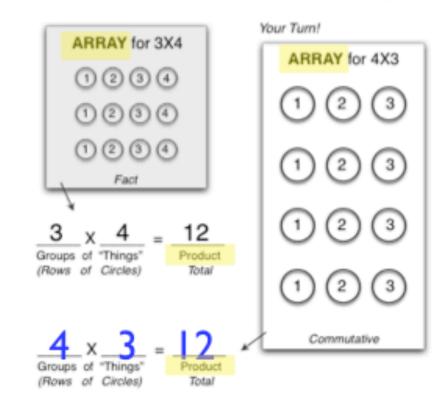
Multiplication is REPEATED ADDITION:



Draw the COMMUTATIVE. Cross out extra groups. For the "things" in each group, draw √, ⊕, ♥, etc.



Below are the ARRAYS for the fact and commutative. Record the factors: the number of groups (rows) and "things" (circles per row). Then write the product (total). The fact has been done for you.



Create a FACT FAMILY. Write the FACTORS in the circles. Write the PRODUCT in the boxes.

$$3 \times 4 = 12 \times 12 \div 4 = 3$$
  
 $4 \times 3 = 12 \times 12 \div 3 = 4$